

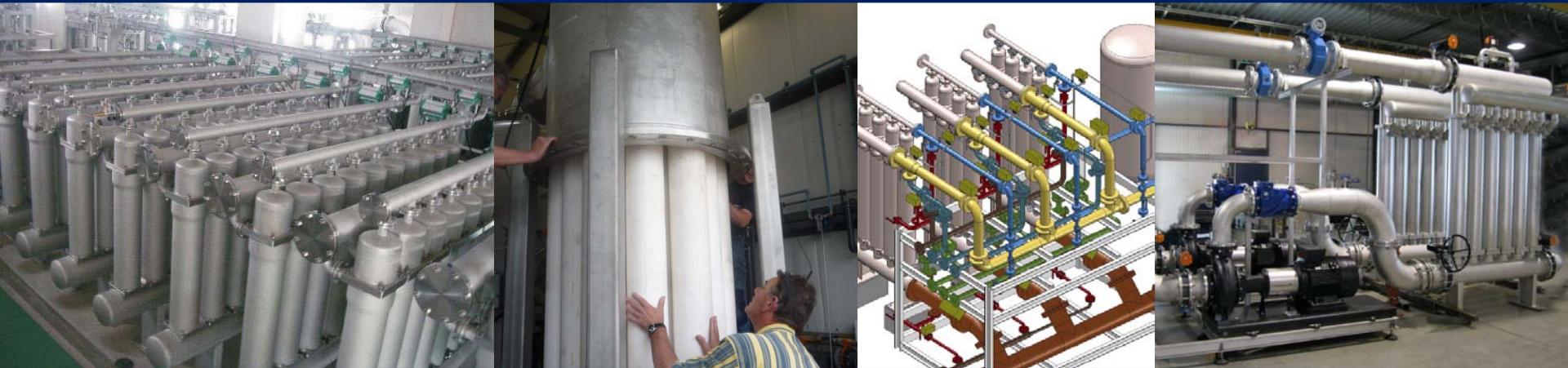
DEMEAU Workshop

Hybrid Ceramic Membrane Systems



June, 11 2015

Trinkwasseraufbereitungsanlage Roetgen Germany



Emiel Nijhuis
RWB, Almelo

DEMEAU Workshop

Hybrid Ceramic Membrane Systems



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Trinkwasseraufbereitungsanlage Roetgen Germany

- ◆ **Introduction RWB and METAWATER**
- ◆ The ceramic membrane filtration system
- ◆ Drinking water applications
- ◆ Water reuse, recycle and/or reclaim applications
- ◆ Summary



Introduction

Red, White and Blue

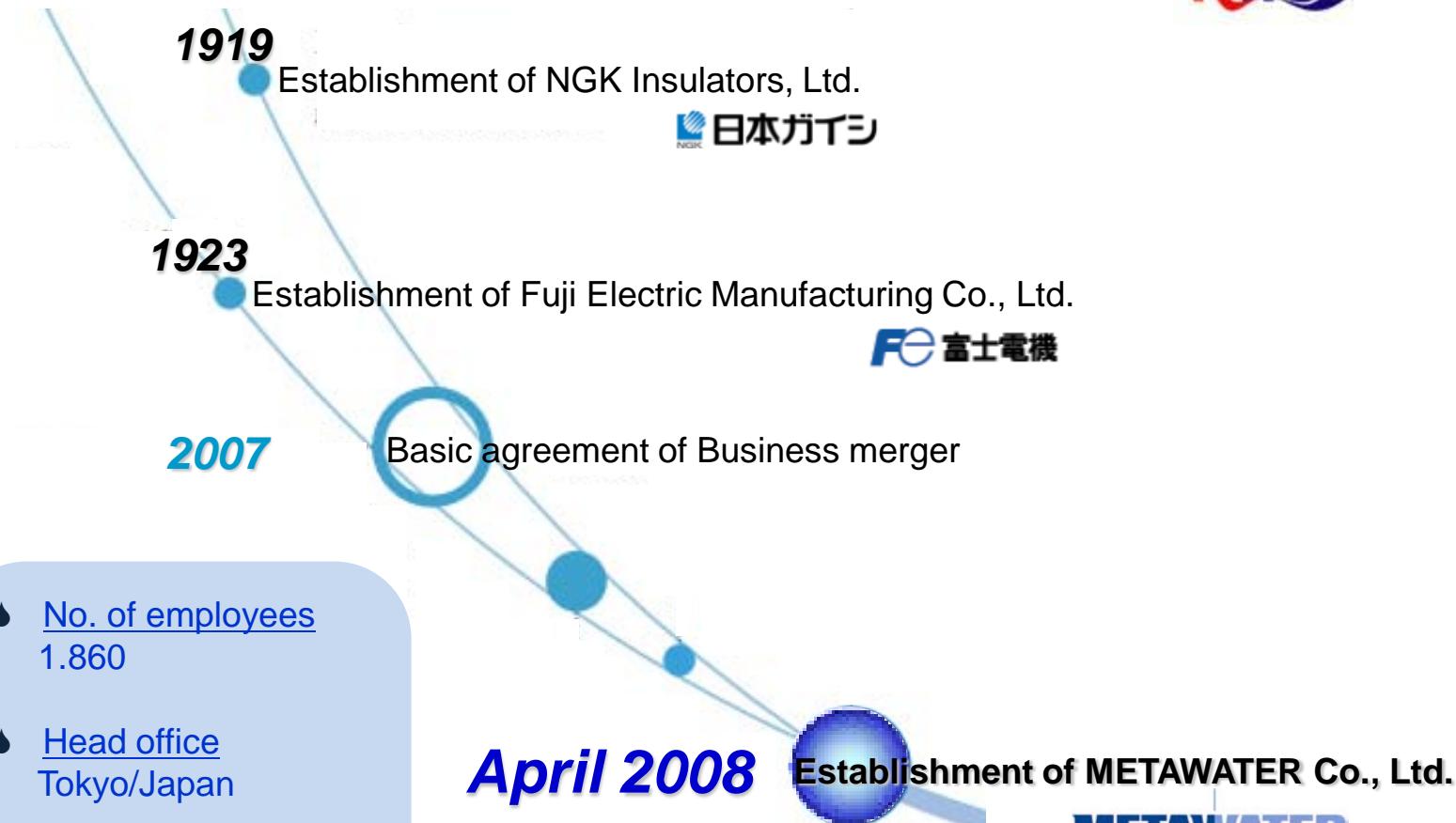


Company facts

- Founded in 2001, Almelo The Netherlands
- Nett turnover 2014: € 13,7 million
- 64 employees with an average experience of 15 years in water treatment projects
- ISO 9001:2000 and SCC** certified
- Process -, drinking - , waste-water applications

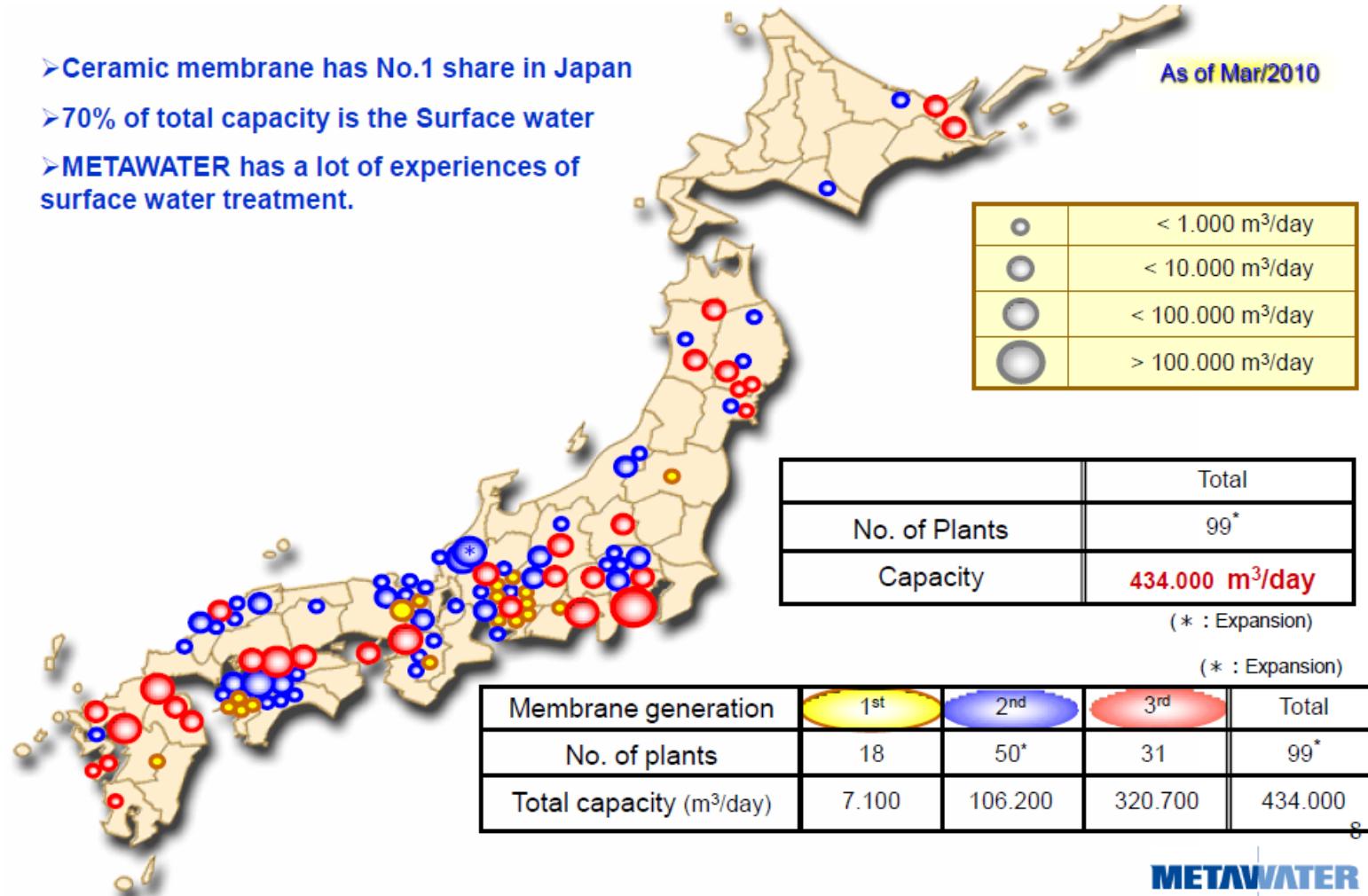


Introduction **METAWATER**



Introduction **METAWATER**

- Ceramic membrane has No.1 share in Japan
- 70% of total capacity is the Surface water
- METAWATER has a lot of experiences of surface water treatment.



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The ceramic membrane filtration system

History

1st Generation

1988



Dimension: 30mmO.D.x1.000mmL
Pore size : 0,1 µm
Mem. area : 0,48m²
Channel : 2,5mml.D., 61ch

DWTP in Miyazaki (1996, 550m³/day)



2nd Generation

1997



Dimension: 180mmO.D.x1.000mmL
Pore size : 0,1 µm
Mem. area : 15m²
Channel : 2,5mml.D., 2.000ch

DWTP in Fukui (2001, 38.900m³/day)



3rd Generation

2002



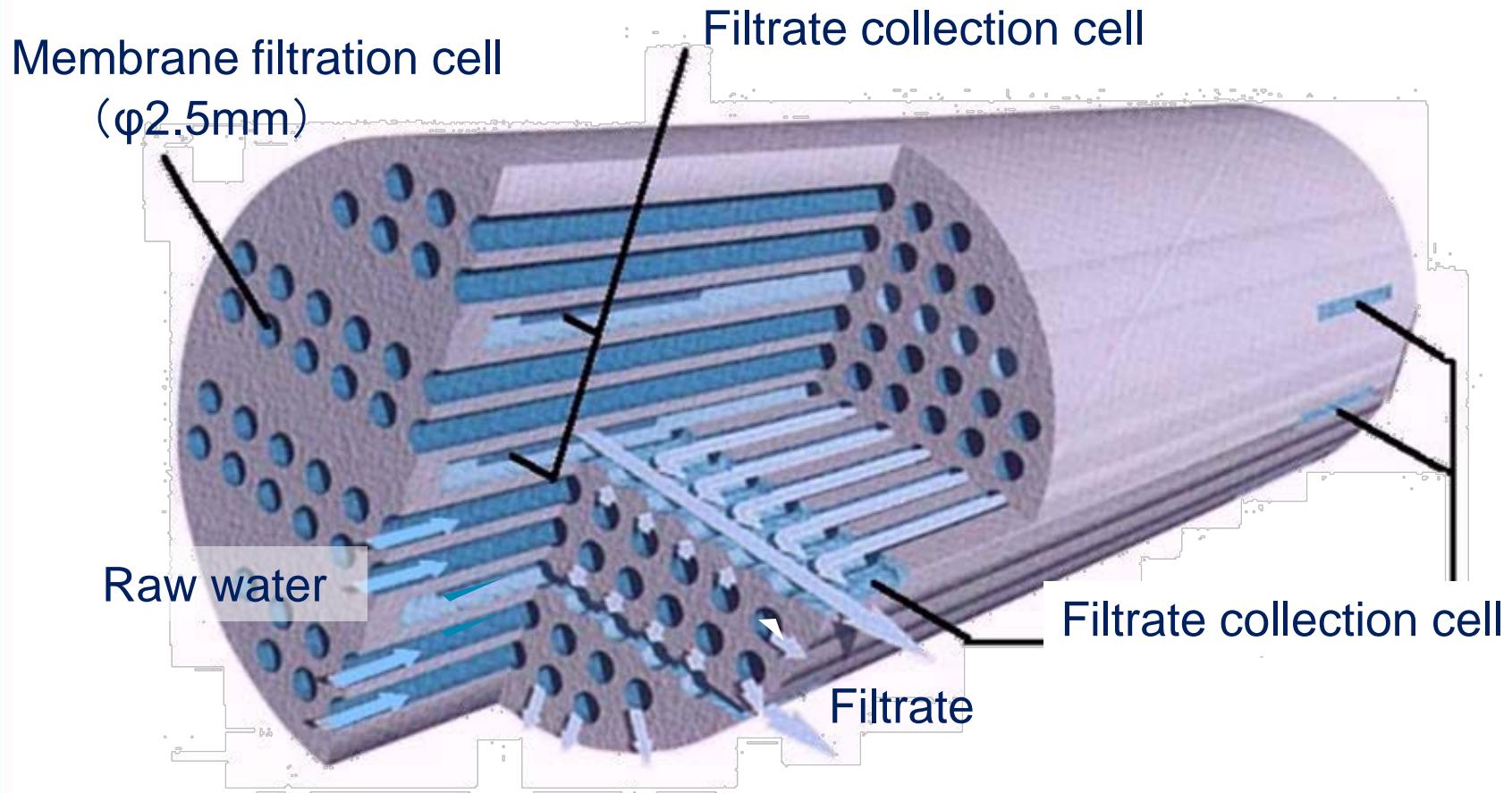
Dimension: 180mmO.D.x1.500mmL
Pore size : 0,1 µm
Mem. area : 25m²
Channel : 2,5mml.D., 2.000ch

DWTP in Yokohama (171.000m³/day)



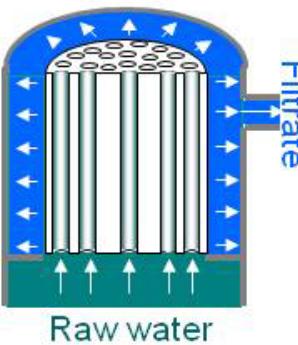
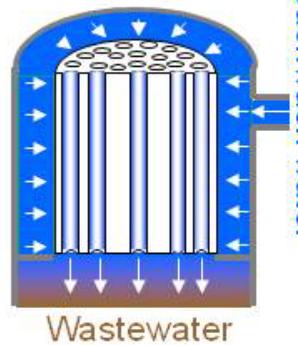
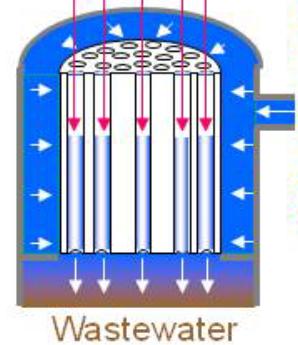
The ceramic membrane filtration system

Membrane

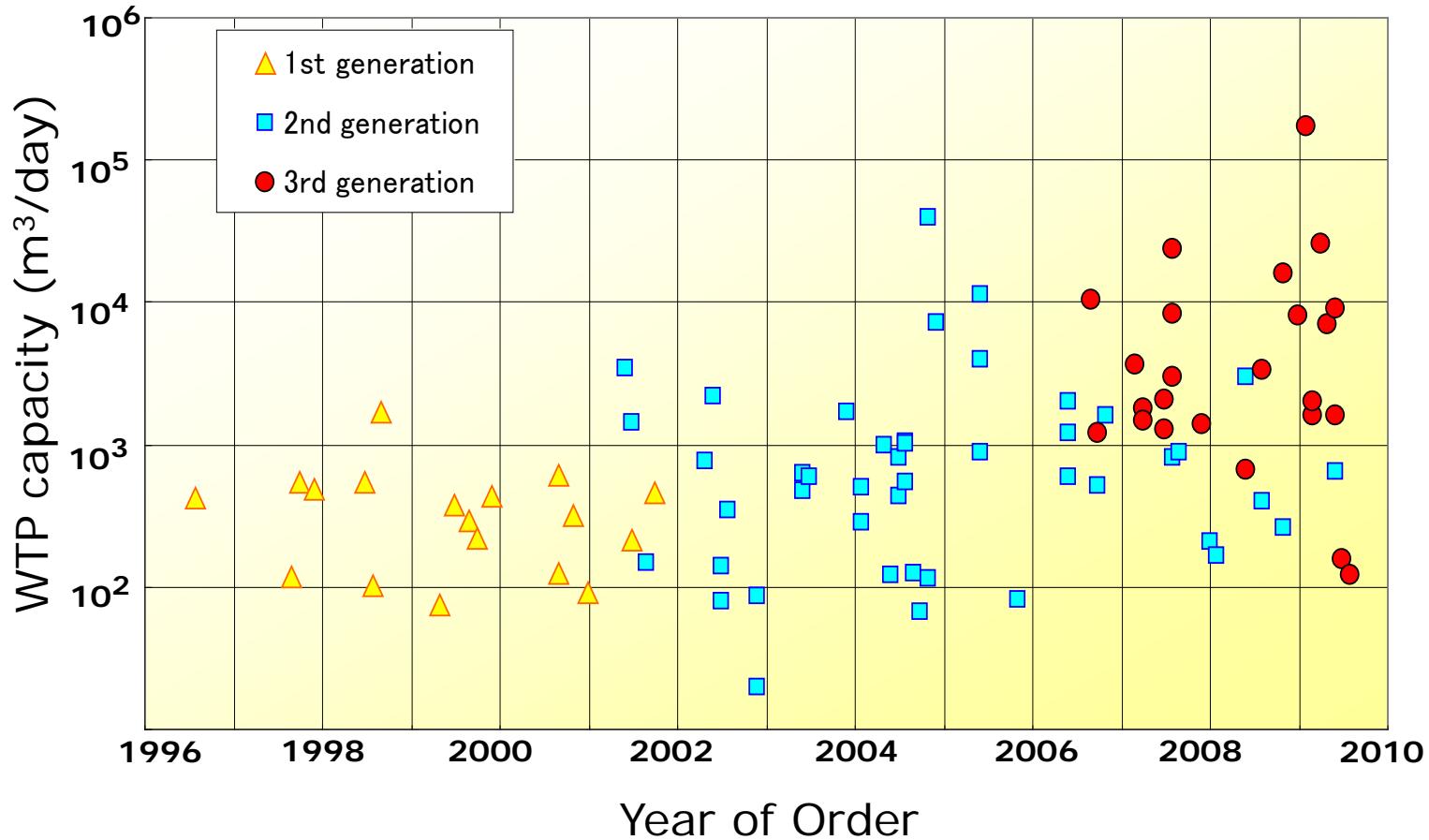


The ceramic membrane filtration system

Backwash

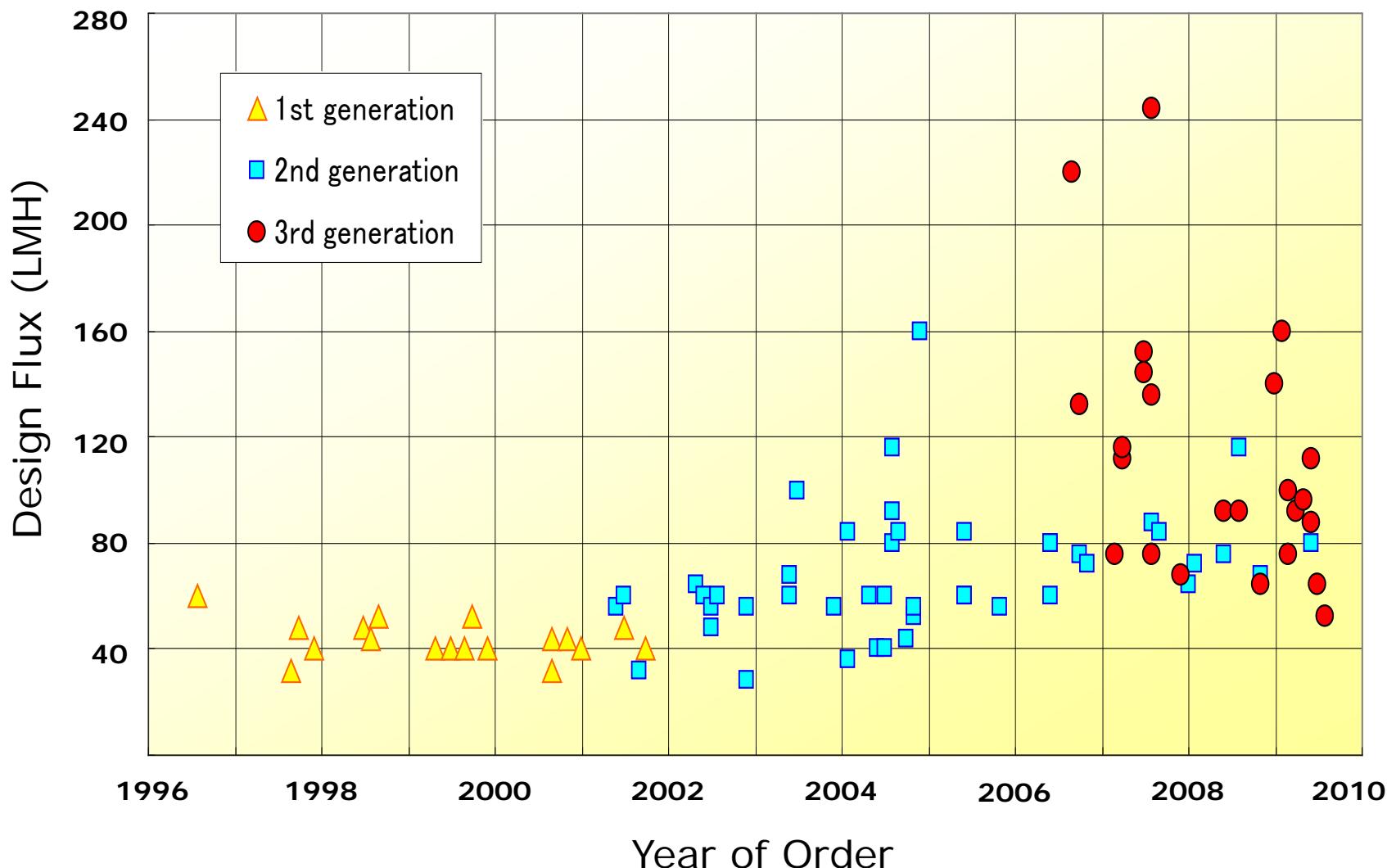
	Filtration process	Backwashing process	
		1 st step: backwash	2 nd step: discharge
Schematic diagram			
Operation Mode	Dead-end filtration	backwash by filtrate	Discharged by air flush
Pressure	5 - 100kPa	max. 500kPa	max. 200kPa
Duration	1 - 6hr	2 - 20 sec.	a few seconds
		less than 1 min. (in total)	

The ceramic membrane filtration system Capacity



The ceramic membrane filtration system

Design Flux



The ceramic membrane filtration system

Benefits



- ◆ No membrane breakage / long lasting 100 % integrity
- ◆ Long service life / 10 year -100 % guarantee
- ◆ Low CIP frequency
- ◆ Robustness against raw water fluctuations
- ◆ High recovery rate & easy handling of backwash waste
- ◆ Less malfunction and break down
- ◆ Low power consumption and low O&M cost
- ◆ Excellent chemical resistance
- ◆ High reduction of bacteria and viruses in combination with PACI

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- ◆ Questions



Drinking water applications *Andijk 3, pilot phase 1 (2006)*



Drinking water applications

Andijk 3, pilot phase 2 (2009) C-19

METAWATER

Rwb



Drinking water applications

Andijk 3, pilot phase 3 (2012) C-200

METAWATER

Rwb



Drinking water applications

Andijk 3, 2014 (The Netherlands)



Drinking water applications

Andijk 3, innovative



CeraMac®

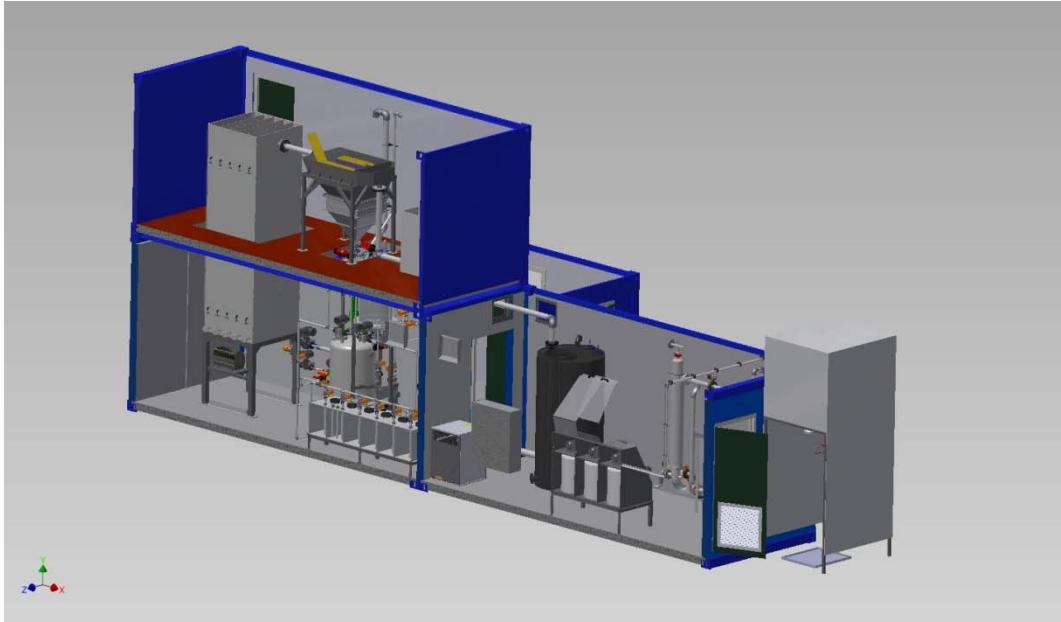
an innovative ceramic block design

- ◆ reduced foot print
- ◆ reduced use of stainless steel
- ◆ reduced number of valves
- ◆ lower energy consumption (backwash)
- ◆ higher productivity at short backwash intervals

**Drinking water applications
South West Water (UK),
Pilot Six® - CeraMac® (2013-2014)**

METAWATER

Rwb



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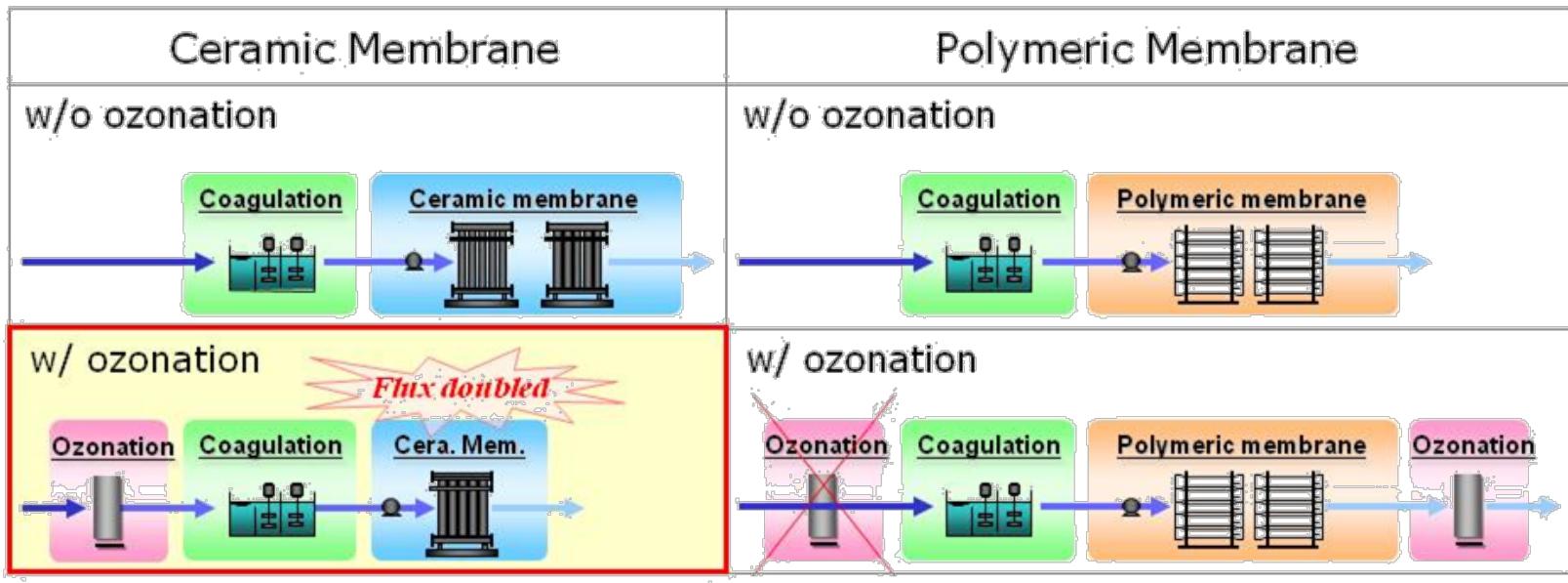
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Water reuse, recycle and / or reclaim Technologies

Cost reduction mechanism:



Water reuse, recycle and / or reclaim

Operation results

Effect of pre-ozoneation and coagulation

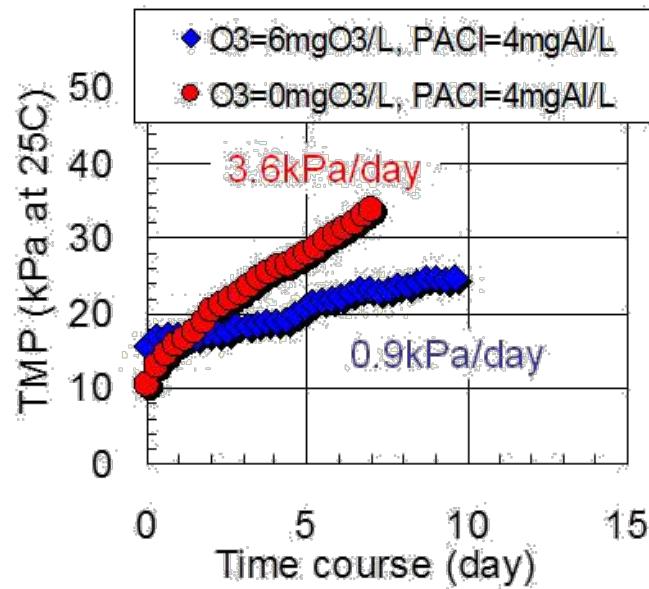


Fig.1 Pre-ozoneation effect on TMP increase rate

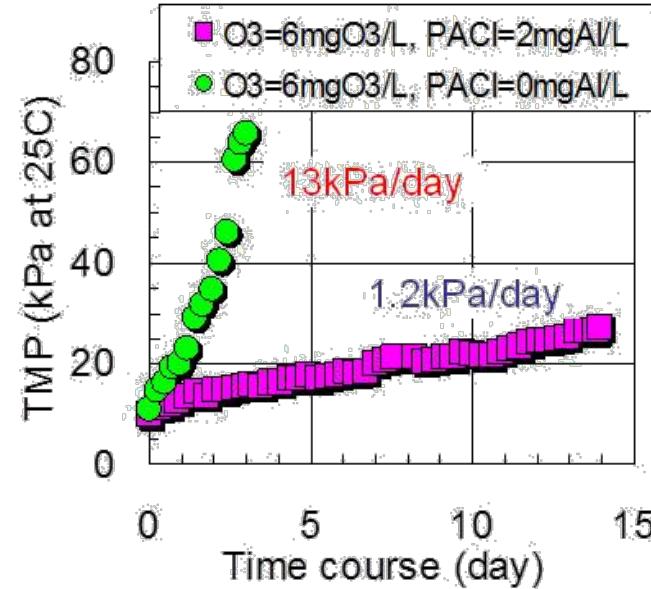


Fig.2 Coagulation effect on TMP increase rate

➤ TMP increase rate became
1/4 by pre-ozoneation.
→ Design condition : pre-ozoneation

➤ TMP increase rate became
1/10 by coagulation.
→ Design condition : coagulation

Water reuse, recycle and / or reclaim *Singapore demoplant*



Water reuse, recycle and / or reclaim

Singapore demoplant



Phase 1: clarified water

- ◆ September 2011 – Februari 2012
- ◆ Found optimal operation;
 - ◆ flux : 200 l/mh
 - ◆ BW-frequency : 2/h
 - ◆ EBW-frequency : 2-3/d (NaOCl 100 ppm)
 - ◆ : 0-1/d (HCl pH=2 with 100 ppm H₂O₂)
 - ◆ CIP frequency : >90 days
 - ◆ water recovery : >95%

Water reuse, recycle and / or reclaim

Singapore demoplant



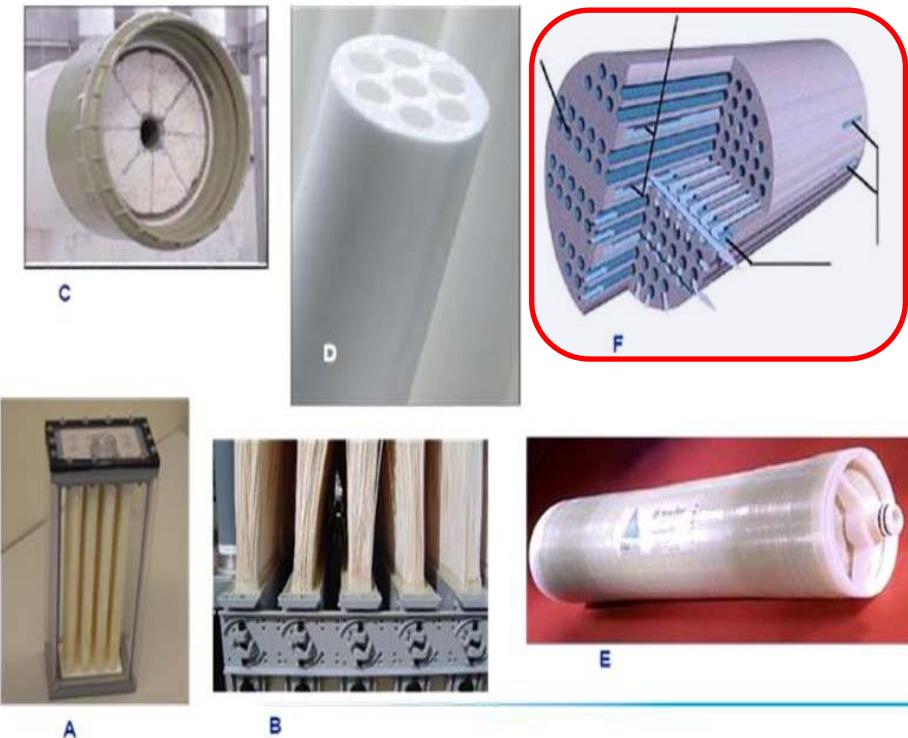
Phase 2: clarified water with O₃

- ◆ July – December 2012
- ◆ Target ozone concentration on membrane surface 0,5 mg/l
- ◆ Ozone dose 1,3 – 1,8 mg/l

- ◆ Found optimal operation;
 - ◆ flux : 350 l/mh
 - ◆ BW-frequency : 2/h
 - ◆ EBW-frequency : 0-1/d (HCl pH=2 with 100 ppm H₂O₂)
 - ◆ CIP frequency : >90 days
 - ◆ water recovery : >95%

RE-use of backwashwater PS Wierden

Comparative pilot test 2009



Water Re-use 3.0

Vitens PS Wierden



conventional



water re-use 1.0



water re-use 2.0



Ceramic

water re-use 3.0

Process parameters

- Iron content feed: 80 – 200 mg/l
- Iron content permeate: < 0,03 mg/l
- Turbidity: < 0,2 FNU
- Microbiological analyses: according to Dutch regulations
- E-coli reduction: > log 4
- Recovery: >98 %
- Flocculant dosing: 2-4 mg/l
- Flux nominal 85 lmh
- Flux maximal 115 lmh



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Summary

Ceramics the best option in different applications!

- ◆ Start with a cost – benefit analysis
- ◆ Proven technology in drinking water
 - ◆ No membrane breakage / 100 % integrity
 - ◆ Low CIP frequency and low O&M costs
- ◆ First full scale water reclaim projects
 - ◆ High flux especially with dosing of O₃
 - ◆ 10 year 100 % guarantee
 - ◆ Robust system during fluctuations
- ◆ CeraMac®
 - ◆ Reduced foot print / valves / stainless steel
 - ◆ High productivity at short backwash intervals



Future options for ceramics



- ◆ Oil contaminated water
- ◆ Ballast water
- ◆ Manure / digestate treatment
- ◆ Swimming pools
- ◆ MBR side stream applications



Full scale design based on pilot tests!