

# **Intelligent process control by use of artificial neural networks & genetic algorithms during treatment of Danube river water**

**Thoralf Volquardsen<sup>1</sup>**

**Rudi Winzenbacher<sup>1</sup>**

**Jörg Gebhardt<sup>2</sup>**

**Silke Müller<sup>2</sup>**

<sup>1</sup> Zweckverband Landeswasserversorgung,  
Langenau, Germany

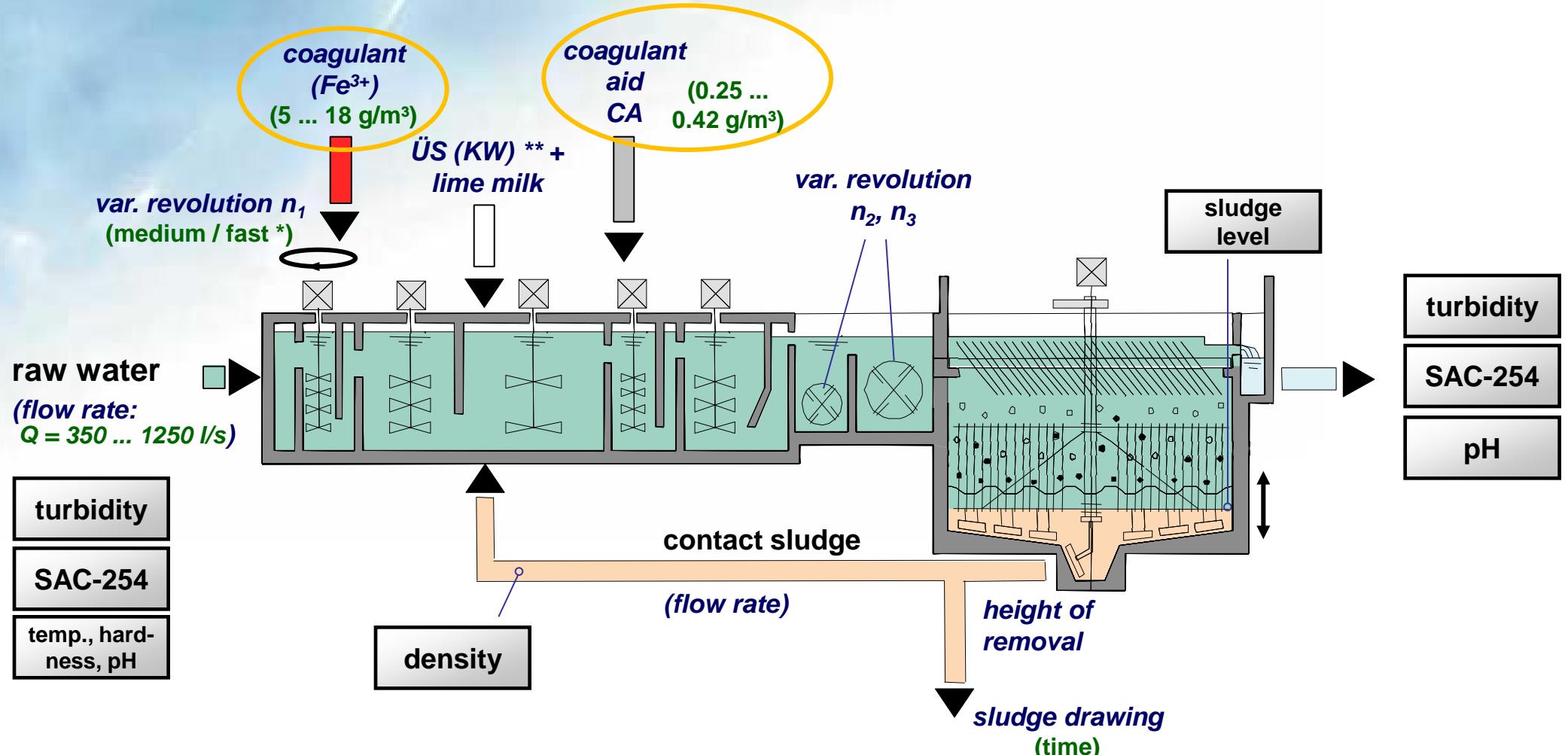
<sup>2</sup> aquatune – Dr. gebhardt & Co GmbH,  
Aarbergen, Germany

# Pre-treatment of Danube river water at Langenau Waterworks

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## Coagulation-sedimentation plant (compact flocculation unit „FS 1“):



*italic* - process control parameters

\* stirrer revolution chamber 1a: medium / fast = 100 / 150 rpm

\*\* alkaline  $\text{Mg(OH)}_2$ -excess sludge from lime water preparation

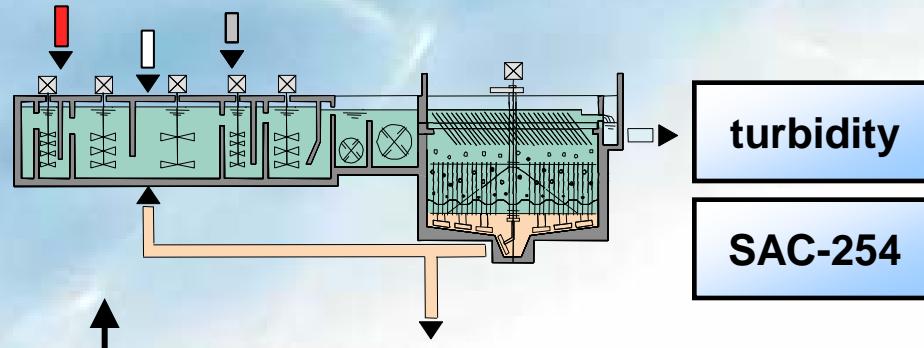
- treatment of 30 million  $\text{m}^3/\text{a}$
- 11 control parameters

# Conventional control of the coagulation-sedimentation step (until 2009) ...

online-  
readings:

turbidity

SAC-254



treatment  
additives:

Fe dosage

CA dosage

(CA = coagulant aid)

set  
points

operation  
center:



## disadvantages:

- excess consumption of treatment additives
- burden on the operation crew

# ... and new intelligent control system

(since 2011)

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online-  
readings:

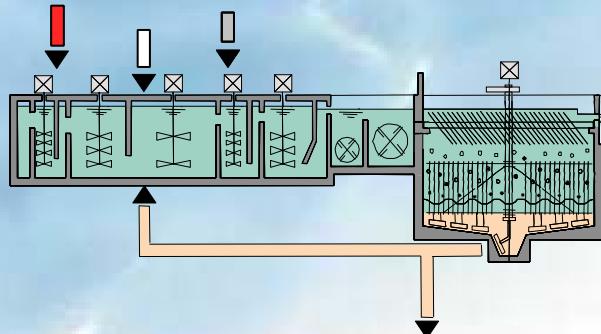
turbidity

SAC-254

temp.

flow rate

...



turbidity

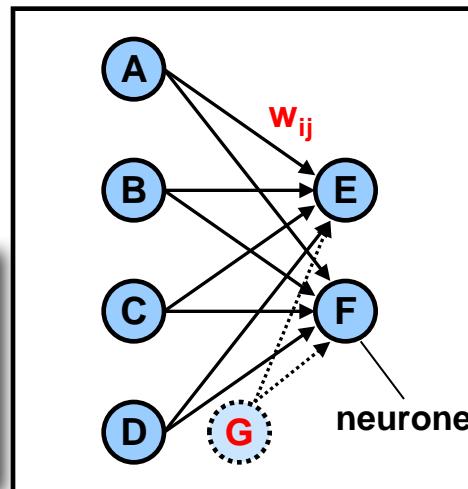
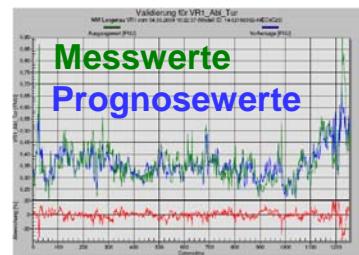
SAC-254

modelling layer  
(software)

control system layer

artificial neural network (ANN)

forecast/control:



treatment  
additives

Fe dosage

CA dosage

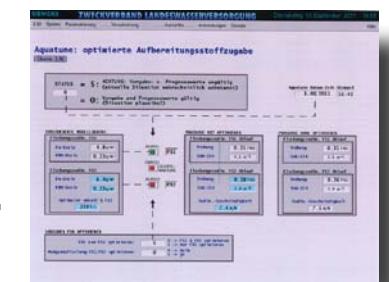
(CA = coagulant aid)

„Main.BSY“ (APC), „Langenau...online.opt“ (GenOpt)

set points

online-readings  
„LSX\_Export.csv“

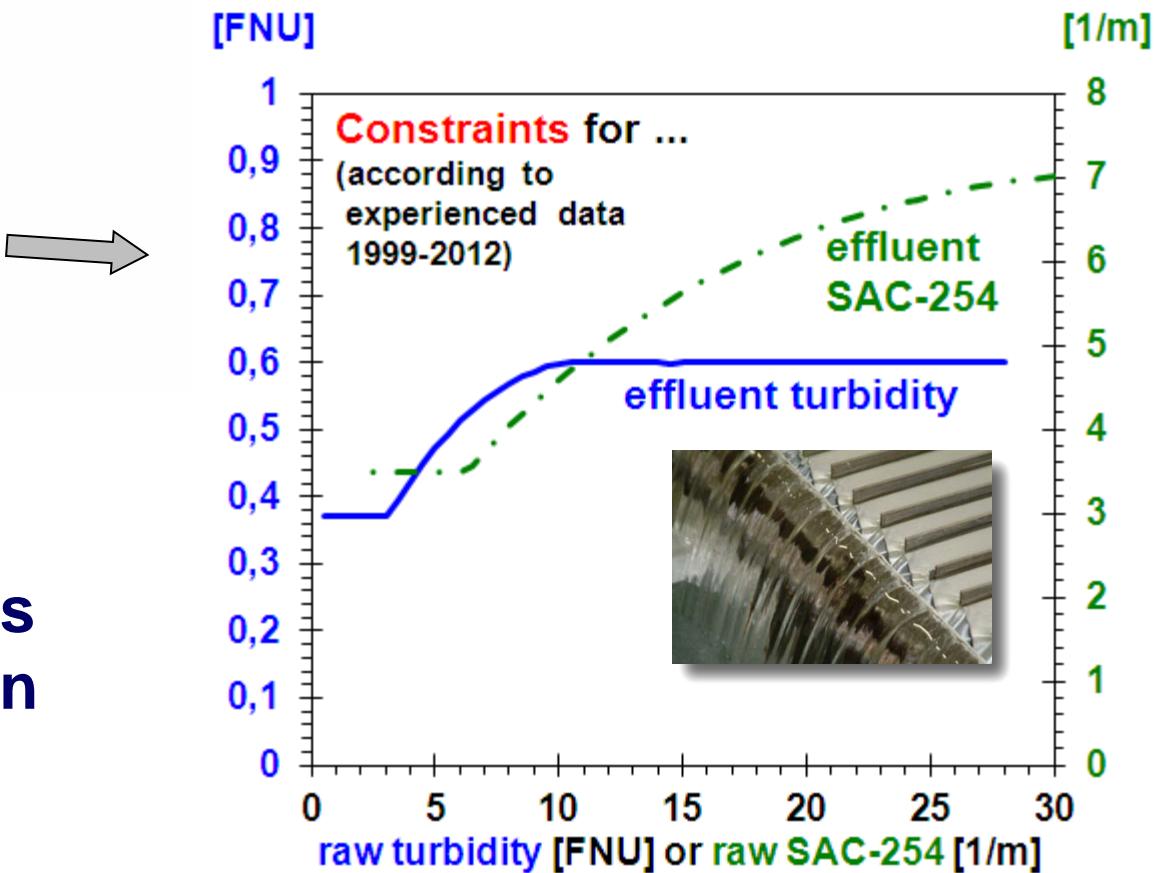
forecast values,  
optimization proposal  
„LSX\_Import.csv“



# The (long) way of implementation

Realization steps:

- Compilation and analysis of existing process data (2005-2008)
- Building, training and validation of ANN-models
- Formulation of the optimization task:
  - target function
  - variable **constraints**
- Analysis of crucial online-parameters
- Test phase with ANN-re-trainings and alterations for improved consideration of model uncertainties



# Integration in our process control system “RITOP”

## WWL Aquatune: optimierte Aufbereitungsstoffzugabe

**Modellierungsstatus**

Sammelalarm:

0 = Vorgabe-/Prognosewerte gültig (Situation plausibel)  
5 = Vorgabe-/Prognosewerte ungültig (aktuelle Situation wahrscheinlich unbekannt)

**Flockungs-sedimentation**

**Ablaufwerte FS 1**

	Aktuell (gemessen) MWA0052	Prognose mit Optimierer CWA101	Aufbereitungs- ziel CWA102
SAK-254	3.1 1/m	6.06 1/m	5.18 1/m
MWT101		CWT101	CWT102
Trübung	0.40 FNU	0.74 FNU	0.45 FNU

**Vorgabewert Modellierung**

	CWF101
Fe-Dosis FS 1	0.0 g/m³
CWP103	
FHM-Dosis FS 1	0.00 g/m³

**FS1**

**Ablaufwerte FS 2**

	Aktuell (gemessen) MWA201	Prognose mit Optimierer CWA201	Aufbereitungs- ziel CWA202
SAK-254	0.00 1/m	0.00 1/m	
MWT201		CWT201	CWT202
Trübung	0.00 FNU	0.00 FNU	

**GWA001**  
Gerätewartung

**Vorgabewert Modellierung**

	CWF201
Fe-Dosis FS 2	99999.0 g/m³
CWP203	
FHM-Dosis FS 2	99999.00 g/m³

**LSX-Werte FS1**

	MWA0051	MPF151
	8.6 1/m	1050 l/s
MWT01		MPD101
	3.99 FNU	199 g/l

**KOSTEN EINKAUF**

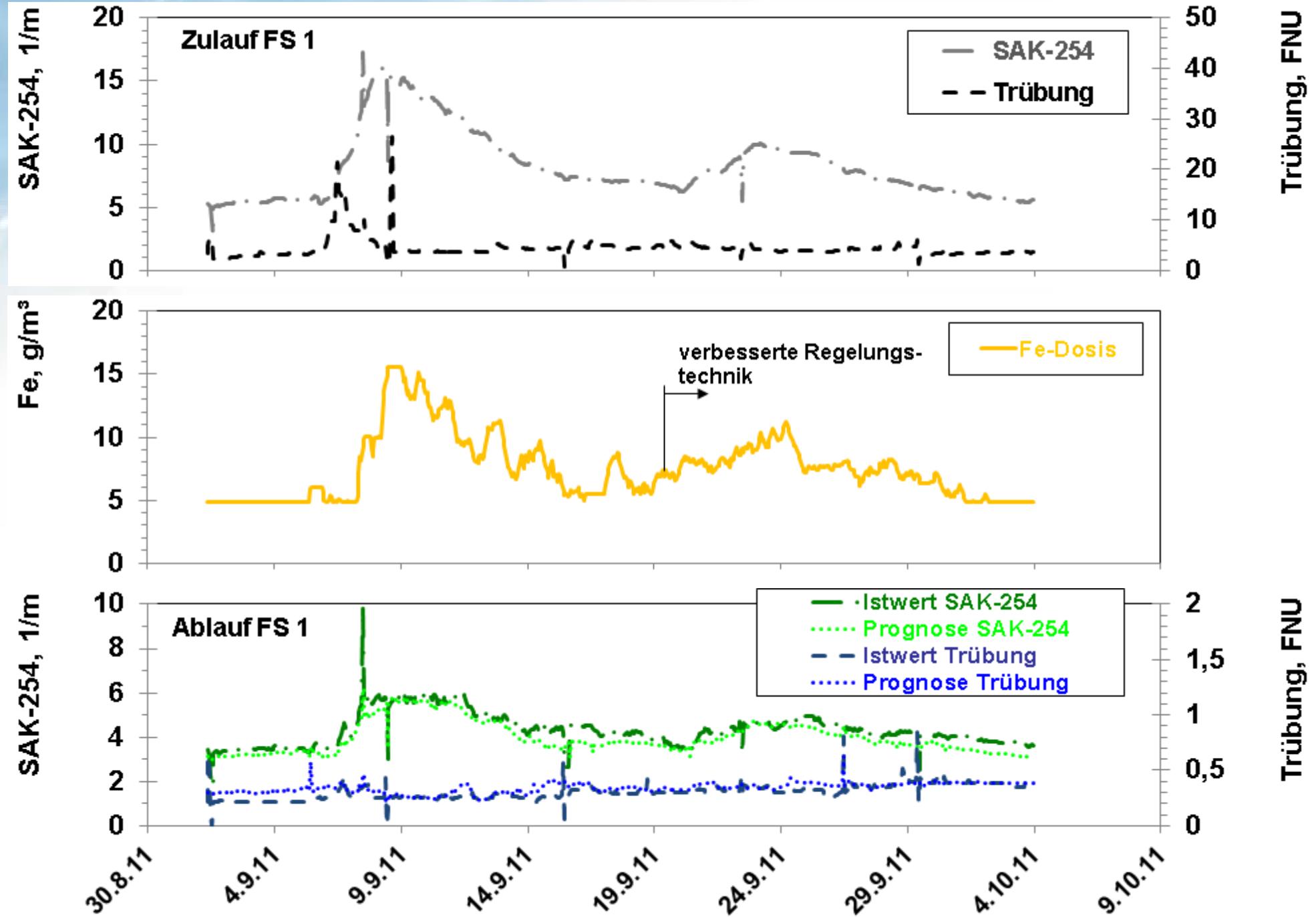
	CPX001
Fe	1036.59 EUR/t
FHM	2600.00 EUR/t
CaO	94.73 EUR/t
CPX002	
CPX003	

**Aufbereitungskosten**

	Fe	FHM	CaO
Fahrweise gemäß Orientierungswerten [1]	26.72 EUR/h	2.77 EUR/h	5.70 EUR/h
aktuelle Fahrweise	31.35 EUR/h	0.00 EUR/h	s.o.
Fahrweise gemäß Optimierung [2]	0.00 EUR/h	0.00 EUR/h	s.o.
> Einsparung [1] - [2]	29.49 EUR/h	(Summe)	

# intelligent control system of the coagulation-sedimentation: result

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# Thank you for Your attention!

Contact:  
**volquardsen.t@lw-online.de**  
**winzenbacher.r@lw-online.de**  
**s.mueller@aquatune.de**